PROJECT ZERO Data Monitoring Packet

April, 2002 Statewide Implementation

Prepared by:

Policy Analysis and Program Evaluation Division Budget, Analysis and Financial Management Administration Michigan Family Independence Agency

PROJECT ZERO SITES

Phase	I - 6 Sites	7/01/96
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Sites	Date Zero Achieved
Alpena*	7/30/1999
Menominee*	5/20/1998
Midland*	12/16/1998
Ottawa*	9/15/1997
Wayne:	
Romulus*	6/22/1999
Tireman*	7/28/1999

Phase II - 6 Sites	10/01/97
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Sites	Date Zero Achieved
Berrien*	6/22/1999
Hillsdale*	7/30/1999
Kent*	8/31/1999
Manistee*	5/98, 4/99, 6/99
Wayne:	
Greydale*	2/29/2000
Warren/Conner*	12/21/1999

Phase III - 23 Sites 10/01/98

Sites	Date Zero Achieved	Sites	Date Zero Achieved	Sites	Date Zero Achieved
Calhoun*	9/12/2001	Leelanau*	5/99, 6/99, 8/99, 9/99	Wayne:	
Genesee		Benzie*	5/99, 6/99, 8/99	Forest/Ellery*	7/26/1999
Mecosta*	7/19/1999	Charlevoix*	1/11/1999	Fort Wayne*	12/28/1999
Newaygo*	5/99, 8/99	Emmet*	4/99, 8/99, 9/99	Fullerton*	3/11/2000
St. Clair*	6/15/2000	Barry*	5/21/1999	Hamtramck*	9/27/2000
Lake*	6/09/1999	Eaton*	8/10/1999	Lincoln Park*	11/15/1999
Mason*	6/99,11/99	Ionia*	11/30/2000	Taylor*	09/29/1999
Oceana*	6/99	Montcalm*	10/04/2000	-	

^{*} Achieved zero targeted cases without earned income. This list may not include all months of achievement.

PROJECT ZERO SITES, continued

Phase IV - 35 Sites 10/01/99

	Filase IV - 3	3 Siles 10/01/99		
	Upper Peninsula Sites	Date Zero Achieved		
	Alger* Schoolcraft*	10/01/1999 6/07/2000		
	Delta* Gogebic* Ontonagon*	6/2000 2/09/2001 8/23/2000		
Lower Peninsula Sites	Date Zero Achieved	Lower Peninsula Sites	Date Zero Achieved	
Antrim* Branch* Cass* Clinton* Shiawassee*	3/16/2000 5/18/2000 3/07/2000 5/27/2000 5/16/2001	Oakland* Oscoda* Montmorency* Presque Isle* St. Joseph*	3/29/2000 3/31/2000 10/13/1999 10/12/1999 7/28/2000	
Gladwin* Grand Traverse* Kalamazoo* Kalkaska* Lenawee*	10/29/1999 10/12/1999 9/29/2000 10/01/1999 3/29/2000	Sanilac Van Buren* Wexford/Missaukee*	7/28/2000 10/05/1999	
Sites	Date Zero Achieved	Sites		Date Zero Achieved
Wayne: Medbury/Concord* McNichols/Goddard* Maddelein* Kercheval/Townsend* Redford*	5/31/2000 9/27/2000 8/01/2000 8/01/2000 1/19/2000	Greenfield/Joy* Inkster* Schoolcraft/Stansbury* Glendale/Trumbull* Grand River/Warren* Highland Park*		10/31/2000 3/22/2000 9/29/2000 11/13/2000 8/17/2000 10/24/2000

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 $^{*\} A chieved\ zero\ targeted\ cases\ without\ earned\ income.\ This\ list\ may\ not\ include\ all\ months\ of\ achievement.$

PROJECT ZERO SITES, continued

Phase V - 19 Sites 6/01/2000

Sites	Date Zero Achieved	Sites	Date Zero Achieved	
Alcona*	9/25/2000	Keweenaw*	10/11/2000	
Allegan*	8/17/2000	Livingston*	6/20/2000	
Baraga*	7/26/2000	Luce*	9/13/2000	
Cheboygan*	7/20/2000	Mackinac*	7/15/2000	
Chippewa		Marquette*	2/23/2001	
Crawford*	8/01/2000	Monroe*	9/08/2000	
Dickinson*	7/31/2000	Ogemaw*	8/08/2000	
Houghton*	4/24/2001	Otsego*	9/9/2000	
losco*	9/22/2000	Roscommon*	10/09/2000	
Iron*	10/11/2000			

Phase VI - 15 Sites 10/01/2000 Statewide Implementation

Sites	Date Zero Achieved	Sites	Date Zero Achieved
Arenac*	8/06/2001	Lapeer	
Bay		Macomb	
Clare*	3/23/2001	Muskegon	
Gratiot*	11/03/2000	Osceola*	5/17/2001
Huron*	10/11/2000	Saginaw	
Ingham		Tuscola	
Isabella* Jackson	4/03/2001	Washtenaw	

^{*} Achieved zero targeted cases without earned income. This list may not include all months of achievement.

Project Zero

roject Zero is a part of the Family Independence Agency's continuing welfare reform initiative, *To Strengthen Michigan Families (TSMF)*, which assists recipients making the transition from dependency to self-sufficiency.

Project Zero began in 1996 as a small research project in six areas of the state designed to identify certain personal characteristics, demographic information, recipient strengths and barriers to employment--real and perceived--of FIP recipients.

The purpose of Project Zero is twofold. First, it is to identify, through the survey noted above, barriers to employment that are unique to recipients without earned income. Secondly, the project utilized the data findings to assist state agencies and community organizations to develop and implement programs and services in all sites aimed at decreasing the number of recipients without earned income.

The first six Project Zero sites became operational in July, 1996 and additional sites were phased in over a period of years. Final statewide implementation was complete in October, 2000.

Project Zero Data Monitoring Packet

Data for the Project Zero data monitoring packet is obtained from the Family Independence Agency's Client Information System (CIS). The information is point-in-time data and is obtained at the beginning of each month. This data reflects the case transactions that occurred during the previous month.

Due to the nature of the public assistance caseload, the data displayed here represents a picture of a population that is constantly changing. Families move on and off public assistance, gain or lose employment and move into or out of the project area. Cases that are transferred into a project site from other parts of the state are immediately counted as part of the target caseload.

With statewide implementation (effective October 1, 2000) Project Zero is now a service delivery mechanism for all clients. The goal is 100 percent employment for all target cases. However, there are additional measures of success in Project Zero, including:

- The drop in the number and percentage of cases without earned income.
- Movement of recipients out of public assistance as demonstrated by the declining caseload.
- An increasing number of recipients who achieve self-sufficiency and improved lives for themselves and their children.
- Community collaboration and responsibility in developing support systems and removing employment barriers.

The goal of Project Zero is to reduce to zero the number of FIP households that have **no** earned income. Thus all cases required to work will be employed and have earned income. Cases are required to work if there is **any member** age 16 or older who:

- is a mandatory Work First participant or
- is not employed full time or
- is sanctioned or penalized *and*
- the case is open more than 60 days.

The formula for determining the number of cases required to work is:

(FIP cases) minus (cases open less than 60 days) minus (Work First deferred cases, i.e., those not required to work).

Recipients are <u>deferred</u> from Work First or are meeting participation requirements and are **not** required to work if they meet one of the criteria listed below:

- Under 16 or over 65 years of age.
- Minor parents -- Must be in school full-time as a condition of eligibility. Those with a high school degree <u>are</u> referred to Work First.
- Ineligible grantees -- Relatives whose income/assets make them ineligible. Receiving assistance for the child only.
- Incapacitated due to injury, physical or mental illness, which is expected to last less than 3 months.
- Personally provide care for an incapacitated household member.
- A full-time student age 16 to 18 in elementary/secondary school or equivalent vocational/technical training.
- A parent of a child under 3 months.
- Pregnancy is not a reason for deferral unless medical complications exist and are verified by a physician.

- Applicant for SSI through the Social Security Administration.
- Recipient of State Disability Assistance.
- Full-time volunteer for VISTA, Job Corps or Americorp.
- Participants in transitional housing programs funded by HUD or MSHDA.
- Clients experiencing a temporary critical event, such as homelessness or domestic abuse, may be given a temporary deferral up to 3 months at local office discretion.

The focus of Project Zero is on achieving 100% employment for clients in the project sites who are required to work. To help clients obtain employment, FIA staff will be working with them to eliminate barriers to employment and promote independence.

Additional resources are being developed within the agency as well as efforts to coordinate with other departments such as Transportation, MSHDA, and the Department of Career Development. Community agencies are also being asked for their assistance in providing resources for the project effort. Training in Strength Based/Solution Focused programs has taken place for staff involved in the project.

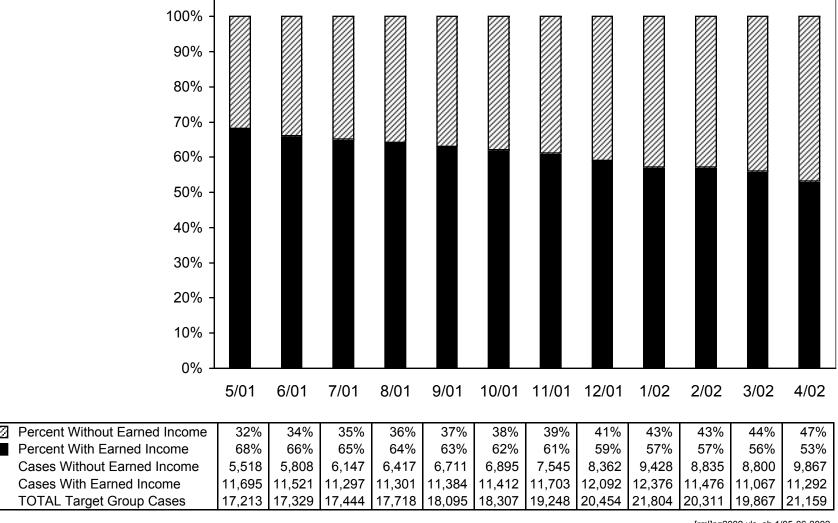
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PROJECT ZERO TOTAL OF ALL STATEWIDE SITES

Target Group Cases: With and Without Earned Income Point-in-Time Data

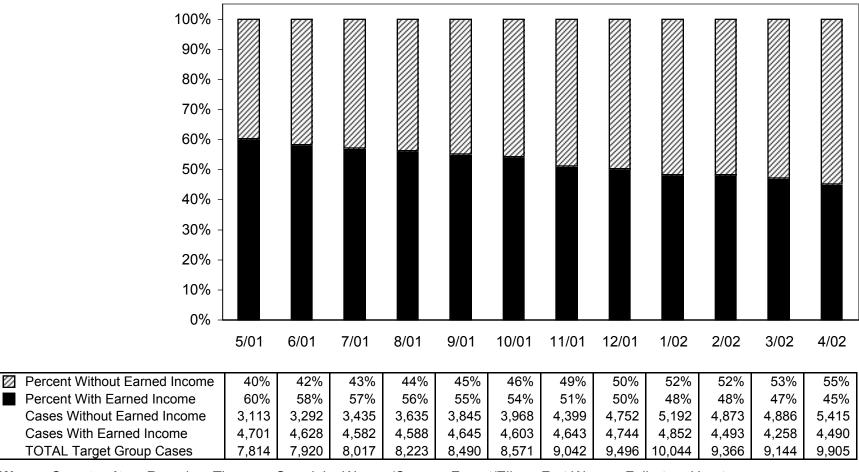
Percentage of Cases with Earned Income



PROJECT ZERO TOTAL OF ALL WAYNE COUNTY SITES

Target Group Cases: With and Without Earned Income Point-in-Time Data

Percentage of Cases with Earned Income

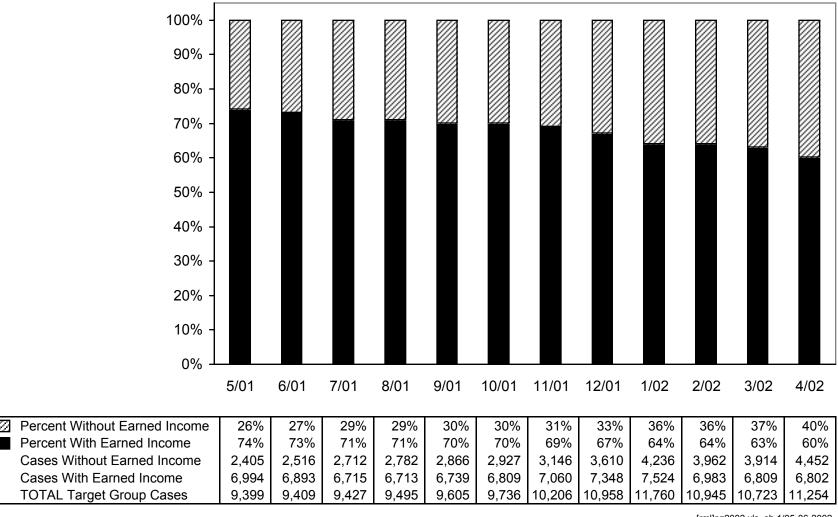


Wayne County sites Romulus, Tireman, Greydale, Warren/Conner, Forest/Ellery, Fort Wayne, Fullerton, Hamtramc Lincoln Park, Taylor, Medbury/Concord, McNichols/Goddard, Maddelein, Kercheval/Townsend, Redford, Greenfield/Joy, Inkste Schoolcraft/Stansbury, Glendale/Trumbull, Grand River/Warren and Highland Pa

PROJECT ZERO TOTAL OF ALL OUTSTATE SITES

Target Group Cases: With and Without Earned Income Point-in-Time Data

Percentage of Cases with Earned Income



ALL COUNTIES USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY, APRIL 2002

		0 1 1 1000*	Total	Number	Number of	ΤΔΕ	RGET GROUP CA	SES
COUNTY		September 1992*	FIP	Open	Work First	Number	Percent With	Percent Without
		AFDC Caseload	Caseload	< 60 Days	Deferred Cases	of Cases	Earned Income	Earned Income
1	Alcona	155	50	7	34	9	22%	78%
2	Alger	93	24	6	14	4	100%	0%
3	Allegan	1,118	303	48	200	55	55%	45%
4	Alpena	587	150	32	85	33	76%	24%
5	Antrim	246	58	15	40	3	100%	0%
6	Arenac	387	111	12	78	21	67%	33%
7	Baraga	184	33	8	16	9	78%	22%
8	Barry	671	186	35	127	24	87%	13%
9	Bay	2,438	686	91	349	246	59%	41%
10	Benzie	157	27	5	21	1	100%	0%
11	Berrien	4,351	1,545	269	1,021	255	75%	25%
12	Branch	652	179	38	66	75	51%	49%
13	Calhoun	3,531	1,180	212	704	264	58%	42%
14	Cass	1,032	241	51	166	24	100%	0%
15	Charlevoix	282	44	4	35	5	80%	20%
16	Cheboygan	412	107	22	72	13	54%	46%
17	Chippewa	552	156	38	80	38	50%	50%
18	Clare	938	238	33	149	56	59%	41%
19	Clinton	502	105	25	59	21	76%	24%
20	Crawford	258	64	9	43	12	75%	25%
21	Delta	667	176	32	89	55	89%	11%
22	Dickinson	286	74	12	48	14	100%	0%
23	Eaton	886	319	72	177	70	89%	11%
24	Emmet	253	51	8	36	7	86%	14%
25	Genesee	16,817	6,159	683	3,424	2,052	65%	35%
26	Gladwin	597	131	18	90	23	65%	35%
27	Gogebic	303	104	17	56	31	48%	52%
28	Grand Traverse	547	135	24	94	17	76%	24%
29	Gratiot	753	138	22	97	19	79%	21%
30	Hillsdale	674	167	48	77	42	55%	45%
31	Houghton	573	128	27	71	30	80%	20%
32	Huron	566	106	14	52	40	60%	40%
33	Ingham	6,048	1,785	266	1,053	466	64%	36%
34	lonia	821	255	62	126	67	43%	57%
35	losco	427	143	20	77	46	50%	50%
36	Iron	168	63	10	37	16	100%	0%
37	Isabella	923	252	34	142	76	67%	33%
38	Jackson	3,136	1,093	146	671	276	52%	48%
39	Kalamazoo	4,256	1,490	225	810	455	49%	51%
40	Kalkaska	257	37	6	28	3	100%	0%
41	Kent	7,803	3,869	557	2,453	859	59%	41%
42	Keweenaw	15	5	1	3	1	100%	0%

^{*} September 1992 AFDC caseload reflects caseload prior to implementation of To Strengthen Michigan Families. Note: Percents may not add due to rounding.

ALL COUNTIES USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY, APRIL 2002

COLINTY			Total	Number	Number of	TARGET GROUP CASES			
COUNTY		September 1992*	FIP	Open	Work First	Number	Percent With	Percent Without	
		AFDC Caseload	Caseload	< 60 Days	Deferred Cases	of Cases	Earned Income	Earned Income	
43	Lake	362	125	14	82	29	48%	52%	
44	Lapeer	908	226	53	109	64	53%	47%	
45	Leelanau	113	28	6	21	1	100%	0%	
46	Lenawee	1,495	376	71	237	68	87%	13%	
47	Livingston	720	111	23	77	11	64%	36%	
48	Luce	111	57	12	31	14	50%	50%	
49	Mackinac	95	27	3	20	4	100%	0%	
50	Macomb	6,108	1,931	261	1,158	512	63%	37%	
51	Manistee	400	107	18	64	25	60%	40%	
52	Marquette	848	227	47	121	59	66%	34%	
53	Mason	503	157	20	95	42	67%	33%	
54	Mecosta	745	198	26	130	42	79%	21%	
55	Menominee	243	102	18	58	26	62%	38%	
56	Midland	1,169	262	33	148	81	68%	32%	
57	Missaukee*	263							
58	Monroe	2,000	523	78	358	87	68%	32%	
59	Montcalm	1,134	276	31	170	75	53%	47%	
60	Montmorency	202	44	6	25	13	31%	69%	
61	Muskegon	4,660	2,349	281	1,131	937	36%	64%	
62	Newaygo	765	275	69	176	30	40%	60%	
63	Oakland	10,819	2,945	340	1,918	687	66%	34%	
64	Oceana	483	220	46	117	57	86%	14%	
65	Ogemaw	545	157	25	94	38	66%	34%	
66	Ontonagon	124	45	7	21	17	53%	47%	
67	Osceola	497	164	35	90	39	69%	31%	
68	Oscoda	172	55	10	33	12	83%	17%	
69	Otsego	191	63	10	42	11	73%	27%	
70	Ottawa	1,238	406	84	256	66	62%	38%	
71	Presque Isle	189	34	6	26	2	50%	50%	
72	Roscommon	572	174	24	114	36	86%	14%	
73	Saginaw	7,302	3,204	317	1,541	1,346	61%	39%	
74	St. Clair	2,745	854	157	380	317	56%	44%	
75 70	St. Joseph	1,026	289	58	184	47	83%	17%	
76	Sanilac	729	190	50 7	95	45 46	49%	51%	
77	Schoolcraft	199	47	•	24	16	44%	56%	
78	Shiawassee	1,196	282 221	53 35	152	77	83%	17% 38%	
79 80	Tuscola	958 1,811	572	<u>35</u> 99	117 365	69 108	62% 69%	38%	
80	Van Buren Washtenaw	1,811 3,048	952	99 161	365 543	108 248	53%	47%	
82	Wayne	90,574	28,546	2,844	15,797	9,905	45%	55%	
83	Wexford/Missaukee**	90,574	28,546	<u>2,844</u> 42	137	9,905 63	65%	35%	
- 03	Statewide Total	213,202	69,230	8,744	39,327	21,159	53%	47%	
	Statewide Total	213,202	09,230	0,744	39,3Z1	21,109	J3-76	41 70	

^{*} September 1992 AFDC caseload reflects caseload prior to implementation of To Strengthen Michigan Families.

^{**} Missaukee County is now part of a dual county - Missaukee/Wexford - and data is combined under Wexford. Note: Percents may not add due to rounding.

ALL COUNTIES USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY, APRIL 2002

	WAYNE COUNTY	September 1992*	Total	Number	Number of	TAR	RGET GROUP CA	SES
		AFDC Caseload	FIP	Open	Work First	Number	Percent With	Percent Without
	DISTRICT OFFICES	Al DO Gascidad	Caseload	< 60 Days	Deferred Cases	of Cases	Earned Income	Earned Income
	ZONE VII							
55	Hamtramck	4,758	1,040	90	661	289	62%	38%
57	Medbury/Concord	2,714	1,199	102	545	552	41%	59%
59	McNichols/Goddard	4,346	1,232	106	640	486	35%	65%
71	Harper/Gratiot***	3,777						
73	Forest/Ellery	2,594	1,345	75	743	527	39%	61%
74	Kercheval/Townsend	2,815	989	79	499	411	49%	51%
76	Maddelein**		2,284	227	1,227	830	41%	59%
79	Warren/Conner	2,943	1,524	162	791	571	39%	61%
	TOTAL	23,947	9,613	841	5,106	3,666	42%	58%
	ZONE VIII							
13	Redford	3,970	690	69	453	168	51%	49%
14	Lincoln Park	3,092	892	86	558	248	59%	41%
15	Greydale/Grand River	4,706	2,122	254	1,226	642	48%	52%
16	Romulus	2,782	773	107	481	185	49%	51%
17	Greenfield/Joy	4,385	1,827	189	1,122	516	53%	47%
18	Taylor	3,328	775	109	434	232	45%	55%
19	Inkster	3,001	1,433	115	802	516	57%	43%
35	Schoolcraft/Stansbury	4,131	1,795	199	976	620	43%	57%
	TOTAL	29,395	10,307	1,128	6,052	3,127	50%	50%
	ZONE IX							
32	Tireman/Central	3,223	1,795	177	824	794	31%	69%
39	Fullerton/Jeffries	4,303	1,633	177	891	565	45%	55%
41	Fort Wayne	3,343	1,538	112	995	431	50%	50%
43	Glendale/Trumbull	2,671	1,885	200	996	689	51%	49%
49	Grand River/Warren	2,050	875	132	463	280	54%	46%
56	Highland Park	2,383	849	69	429	351	45%	55%
	TOTAL	17,973	8,575	867	4,598	3,110	44%	56%
99	WAYNE - OTHER	1	51	8	41	2	50%	50%
WAY	NE COUNTY TOTAL	71,316	28,546	2,844	15,797	9,905	45%	55%
OUT	STATE TOTAL	122,628	40,684	5,900	23,530	11,254	60%	40%
STA	TE TOTALS	213,203	69,230	8,744	39,327	21,159	53%	47%
PRC	JECT SITE TOTAL	N/A	69,230	8,744	39,327	21,159	53%	47%

^{*} September 1992 AFDC caseload reflects caseload prior to implementation of To Strengthen Michigan Families.

Oakman/Grand River is no longer a general services district.

^{**} Maddelein East and Maddelein West have been combined into Maddelein# 76. Lafayette/Rosa Parks and Schaefer/Six Mile are no longer family services districts.

^{***} The Magnolia District was closed 11/2000. The Harper/Gratiot District was closed 2/2001.

CASES WITHOUT EARNED INCOME USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY

Alcona				JULY, 1996		N	1ARCH, 200	2		APRIL	., 2002	
2 Alger		COUNTY	Group	Without Earned	Without Earned	Group	Without Earned	Without Earned	Group	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Percent Change From Previous Month
2 Alger	1	Alcona	73	26	36%	14	6	43%	9	7	78%	17%
3 Allegan 402 217 54% 47 19 40% 55 25 45% 32% 4 Alpena 294 106 36% 32 8 25% 33 8 24% 0% 6 Arenac 175 75 43% 21 5 24% 21 7 33% 40% 7 Baraga 104 54 52% 6 1 0% 9 2 22% 100% 8 Bary 254 114 45% 32 6 19% 24 102 41% 5% 10 Benzie 46 19 41% 4 0 0% 1 0 0% 0% 1 0 0% 0% 1 0 0% 1 0 0% 1 1 0 0% 1 0 0% 1 0 0% 1 0 0% 1 0 0% 1 0 0%				23						0		
4 Alpena 294 106 36% 32 8 25% 33 8 24% 0% 5 Antrim 80 36 45% 2 0 0% 3 0 0% 0% 6 Arenac 175 75 43% 21 5 24% 21 7 33% 40% 7 Barga 104 54 52% 6 1 0% 9 2 22% 100% 8 100% 9 2 22% 100% 9 2 22% 100% 9 2 22% 100% 9 2 22% 100% 9 2 22% 100% 9 2 22% 100% 9 2 22% 100% 9 2 22% 100% 9 2 22% 100% 9 2 22% 100% 9 2 22% 10% 0 % 100% 9 2 22% 10	3	Allegan					19		55	25		
6 Arenac 175 75 43% 21 5 24% 21 7 33% 40% 7 Baraga 104 54 52% 6 1 0% 9 2 22% 100% 8 Bary 254 114 45% 32 6 19% 24 3 13% -50% 10 Benzie 46 19 41% 4 0 0% 1 0 0% 11 Bernen 2,031 1,073 53% 279 72 26% 255 63 25% -13% 12 Branch 245 131 53% 79 70 41 59% 75 37 49% 10% 13 Calhoun 1,681 913 54% 223 67 30% 264 111 42% 66% 14 Cass 471 307 65% 32 6 19% 24 0 0% 100% 15 Charlevoix 75	4		294			32	8	25%	33	8	24%	
Raraya	5	Antrim								0		
8 Barry 254 114 45% 32 6 19% 24 3 13% 50% 9 Bay 1,397 566 41% 249 97 39% 246 102 41% 5% 10 Benzie 46 19 41% 4 0 0% 1 0 0% 0% 11 Berrien 2,031 1,073 53% 279 72 26% 255 63 25% -13% 12 Branch 245 131 53% 70 41 59% 75 37 49% -10% 13 Calhoun 1,681 913 54% 223 67 30% 264 111 42% 66% 14 Cass 471 307 65% 32 6 19% 24 0 0% 10% 15 Charlevoix 75 33 44% 4 1 25% 5 1 20% 0% 16 Cheboygan<	6	Arenac		75		21	5					
9 Bay	7											
10 Benzie 46 19 41% 4 0 0% 1 0 0% 0% 1 1 0 0% 0%	8											
11 Berrien 2,031 1,073 53% 279 72 26% 255 63 25% 13% 12 Branch 245 131 53% 70 41 59% 75 37 49% 10% 13 Calhoun 1,681 913 54% 223 67 30% 264 111 42% 66% 14 Cass 471 307 65% 32 6 19% 24 0 0% 100% 15 Charlevoix 75 33 44% 4 1 25% 5 1 20% 0% 16 Cheboygan 160 58 36% 15 4 27% 13 6 46% 50% 17 Chippewa 233 115 49% 33 11 33% 38 19 50% 73% 18 Clare 4495 242 49% 55 20 36% 56 23 41% 15% 19 Clinton 223 91 41% 20 7 35% 21 5 24% 29% 220 Dickinson 185 105 57% 16 1 6% 14 0 0% 100% 100% 22 Dickinson 185 105 57% 16 1 6% 14 0 0% 100% 22 Eaton 463 234 51% 57 0 0% 70 8 11% 0 % 24 Emmet 102 40 39% 6 2 33% 7 1 14% 50% 25 Genesee 9,926 6,135 62% 1,908 574 30% 2,052 719 35% 25% 25% 26% 26% 26% 26 Gladwin 269 91 34% 30 13 43% 23 8 55% 33% 27 1 14% 50% 28 Gratiot 378 201 53% 278 30% 19 4 21% 50% 30 118 31 31 33% 33 31 35% 25% 26% 26% 26 Gladwin 269 91 34% 30 13 43% 23 8 55% 33% 27 38% 27 38% 27 38% 27 38% 29 31% 31 16 52% 78% 28 Gratiot 378 201 53% 27 8 30% 19 4 21% 50% 33 10 30% 31 40 40% 60% 33 10 10% 40% 60% 34 10m 355 179 50% 65 28 43% 67 38 57% 38% 38 50% 44% 30 30 30 6 20% 44% 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 3					41%				246	_		
12 Branch									•			
13 Calhoun					53%							
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Note: Percents may not add due to rounding.

CASES WITHOUT EARNED INCOME USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY

		JULY, 1996			MARCH, 2002			APRIL, 2002				
COUNTY		Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Percent Change From Previous Month	
43	Lake	159	91	57%	25	14	56%	29	15	52%	7%	
44	Lapeer	309	134	43%	67	27	40%	64	30	47%	11%	
45	Leelanau	25	11	44%	1	0	0%	1	0	0%	0%	
46	Lenawee	697	392	56%	68	8	12%	68	9	13%	13%	
47	Livingston	272	141	52%	9	2	22%	11	4	36%	100%	
48	Luce	74	35	47%	13	6	46%	14	7	50%	17%	
49	Mackinac	44	23	52%	6	2	33%	4	0	0%	-100%	
50	Macomb	3,358	1,791	53%	458	138	30%	512	188	37%	36%	
51	Manistee	199	94	47%	25	5	20%	25	10	40%	100%	
52	Marquette	481	183	38%	65	23	35%	59	20	34%	-13%	
53	Mason	222	101	45%	49	18	37%	42	14	33%	-22%	
54	Mecosta	384	206	54%	45	10	22%	42	9	21%	-10%	
55	Menominee	116	57	49%	28	12	43%	26	10	38%	-17%	
56	Midland	676	284	42%	78	31	40%	81	26	32%	-16%	
57	Missaukee*	127	54	43%								
58	Monroe	948	466	49%	90	31	34%	87	28	32%	-10%	
59	Montcalm	422	229	54%	70	29	41%	75	35	47%	21%	
60	Montmorency	86	30	35%	14	8	57%	13	9	69%	13%	
61	Muskegon	2,344	1,370	58%	880	540	61%	937	602	64%	11%	
62	Newaygo	297	183	62%	34	15	44%	30	18	60%	20%	
63	Oakland	6,042	3,631	60%	612	167	27%	687	232	34%	39%	
64	Oceana	191	83	43%	50	5	10%	57	8	14%	60%	
65	Ogemaw	268	97	36%	42	10	24%	38	13	34%	30%	
66	Ontonagon	60	34	57%	14	6	43%	17	8	47%	33%	
67	Osceola	266	141	53%	37	15	41%	39	12	31%	-20%	
68	Oscoda	91	44	48%	15	4	27%	12	2	17%	-50%	
69	Otsego	72	33	46%	12	3	25%	11	3	27%	0%	
70	Ottawa	376	161	43%	49	19	39%	66	25	38%	32%	
71	Presque Isle	65	24	37%	8	3	0%	2	1	50%	-67%	
72	Roscommon	307	118	38%	42	11	26%	36	5	14%	-55%	
73	Saginaw	4,616	2,435	53%	1,304	523	40%	1,346	520	39%	-1%	
74	St. Clair	1,207	587	49%	312	137	44%	317	140	44%	2%	
75	St. Joseph	396	248	63%	64	8	13%	47	8	17%	0%	
76	Sanilac	224	85	38%	43	23	53%	45	23	51%	0%	
77	Schoolcraft	121	66	55%	15	7	47%	16	9	56%	29%	
78	Shiawassee	488	223	46%	79	17	22%	77	13	17%	-24%	
79	Tuscola	355	155	44%	67	18	27%	69	26	38%	44%	
80	Van Buren	756	396	52%	107	27	25%	108	34	31%	26%	
81	Washtenaw	1,663	970	58%	247	124	50%	248	116	47%	-6%	
82	Wayne	60,090	46,029	77%	9,144	4,886	53%	9,905	5,415	55%	11%	
83	Wexford**	242	117	48%	67	28	42%	63	22	35%	-21%	
	Statewide Total	122,697	80,034	65%	19,867	8,800	44%	21,159	9,867	47%	12%	

^{*} Missaukee County is now part of a dual county - Missaukee/Wexford - and data is combined under Wexford. Note: Percents may not add due to rounding.

CASES WITHOUT EARNED INCOME USING PROJECT ZERO METHODOLOGY

WAYNE COUNTY DISTRICT	JULY, 1996			MARCH, 2002			APRIL, 2002				
OFFICES	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Target Group Cases	Number Without Earned Income	Percent Without Earned Income	Percent Change From Previous Month	
ZONE VII											
55 Hamtramck	2,204	1,710	78%	300	112	37%	289	109	38%	-3%	
57 Medbury/Concord	1,950	1,588	81%	529	309	58%	552	327	59%	6%	
59 McNichols/Goddard	3,332	2,674	80%	453	293	65%	486	318	65%	9%	
71 Harper/Gratiot**	2,615	2,145	82%								
73 Forest/Ellery	1,534	1,156	75%	497	296	60%	527	319	61%	8%	
74 Kercheval/Townsend	1,684	1,265	75%	382	187	49%	411	210	51%	12%	
76 Maddelein*				764	438	57%	830	491	59%	12%	
79 Warren/Conner	1,997	1,682	84%	523	321	61%	571	346	61%	8%	
TOTAL	15,316	12,220	80%	3,448	1,956	57%	3,666	2,120	58%	8%	
ZONE VIII 13 Redford	2,181	1,520	70%	159	80	50%	168	83	49%	4%	
	1,946	1,303	67%	225	98	44%	248	101	49%	3%	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			301						
15 Greydale/Grand River	3,115	2,473	79% 57%	565	92	53%	642	337	52% 51%	12% 2%	
16 Romulus	1,308	741	79%	181 471		51%	185	94		16%	
17 Greenfield/Joy	2,977 1,988	2,352 1,203	61%	195	207 103	44% 53%	516 232	241 127	47% 55%	23%	
18 Taylor 19 Inkster	2,826	1,813	64%	498	207	42%	<u>232</u> 516	222	43%	23% 7%	
35 Schoolcraft/Stansbury	3,032	2,349	77%	498 561	315	56%	620	352	57%	12%	
TOTAL	19,373	13,754	71%	2,855	1,403	49%	3,127	1,557	50%	12% 11%	
ZONE IX	19,373	13,734	7 1 /0	2,000	1,403	49 /0	3,127	1,337	30%	11/0	
32 Tireman/Central	1,921	1,458	76%	727	486	67%	794	551	69%	13%	
39 Fullerton/Jeffries	2,677	2,199	82%	518	265	51%	565	308	55%	16%	
41 Fort Wayne	2,664	2,038	77%	386	179	46%	431	217	50%	21%	
43 Glendale/Trumbull	1,511	1,119	74%	611	288	47%	689	340	49%	18%	
49 Grand River/Warren	1,677	1,360	81%	247	108	44%	280	128	46%	19%	
56 Highland Park	1,844	1,480	80%	348	198	57%	351	193	55%	-3%	
TOTAL	12,294	9,654	79%	2,837	1,524	54%	3,110	1,737	56%	14%	
99 WAYNE - OTHER	126	71	11%	4	3	75%	2	1	50%	-67%	
WAYNE COUNTY TOTAL	47,109	35,699	76%	9,144	4,886	53%	9,905	5,415	55%	11%	
OUTSTATE TOTAL	62,607	34,005	54%	10,723	3,914	37%	11,254	4,452	40%	14%	
STATE TOTALS	122,697	80,034	65%	19,867	8,800	44%	21,159	9,867	47%	12%	
PROJECT SITE TOTAL	4,691	2,807	60%	19,867	8,800	44%	21,159	9,867	47%	12%	

^{*} Lafayette/Rosa Parks and Schaefer/Six Mile are no longer family services districts. Maddelein/East and West have been combined into Maddelein, District 76.

^{**} The Magnolia District was closed 11/2000. The Harper/Gratiot District was closed 2/2001.